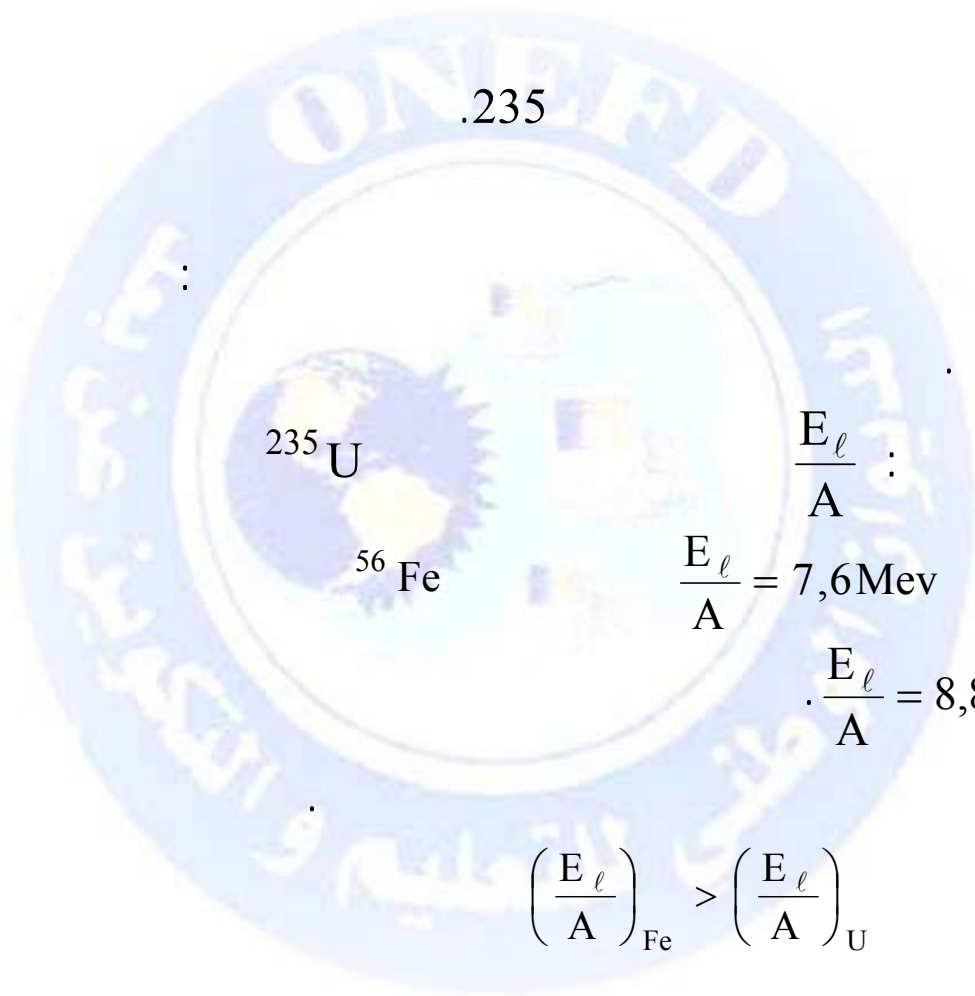




(A)

Mev ⁵⁶Fe 800 Mev ²³⁵U . 490

.235



²³⁵U

⁵⁶Fe

$$\frac{E_l}{A} :$$

$$\frac{E_l}{A} = 7,6 \text{ Mev} :$$

$$\frac{E_l}{A} = 8,8 \text{ Mev}$$

$$\left(\frac{E_l}{A} \right)_{\text{Fe}} > \left(\frac{E_l}{A} \right)_{\text{U}}$$

$$\frac{E_l}{A}$$

. MeV/Nuc eV/Nuc



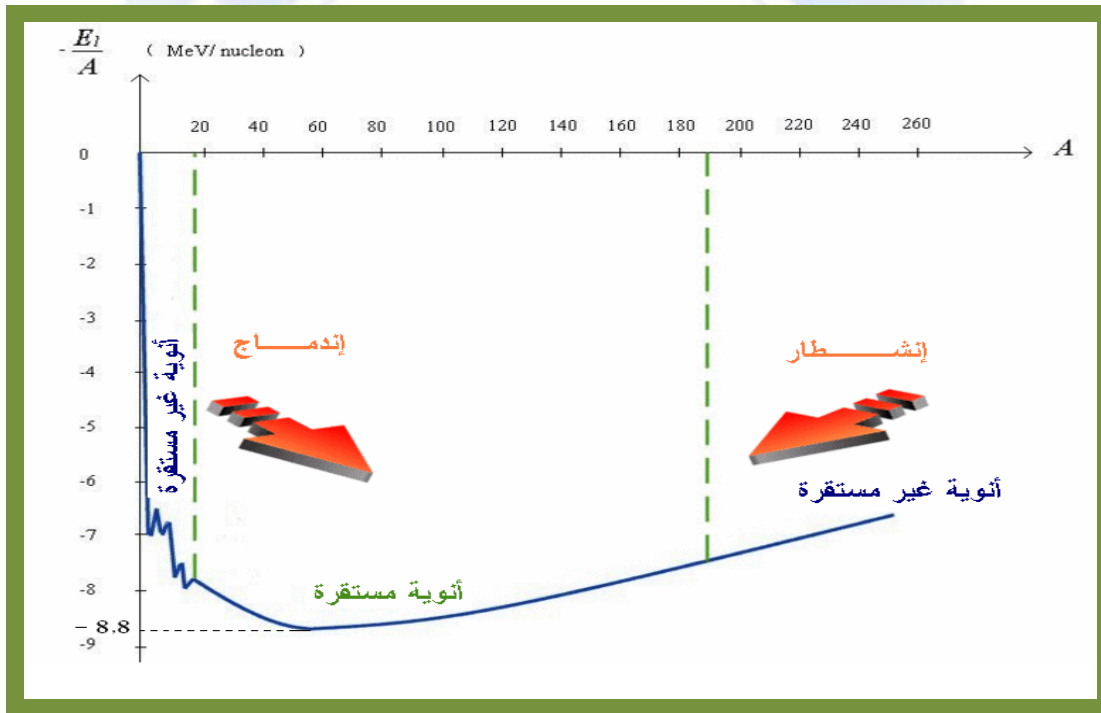
$$\frac{E_\ell}{A}$$

Mev

() Aston

$$(-E_\ell / A)$$

A



$$50 < A < 75$$

$$\frac{E_\ell}{A}$$

.8.7 Mev

$$A > 100$$

$$(E_\ell / A)$$



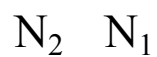
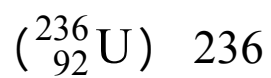
. 2 . 5

. 1 . 2 . 5

1938

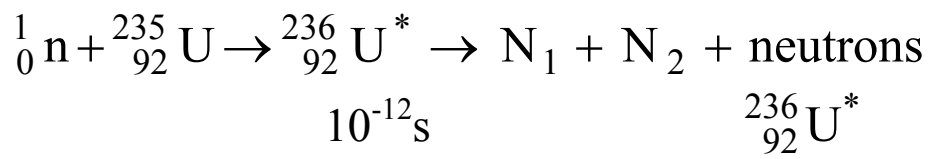
()

()



.()

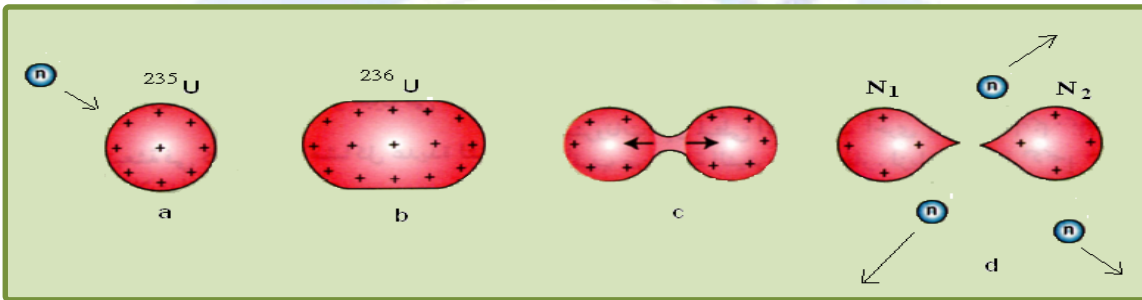
:



:

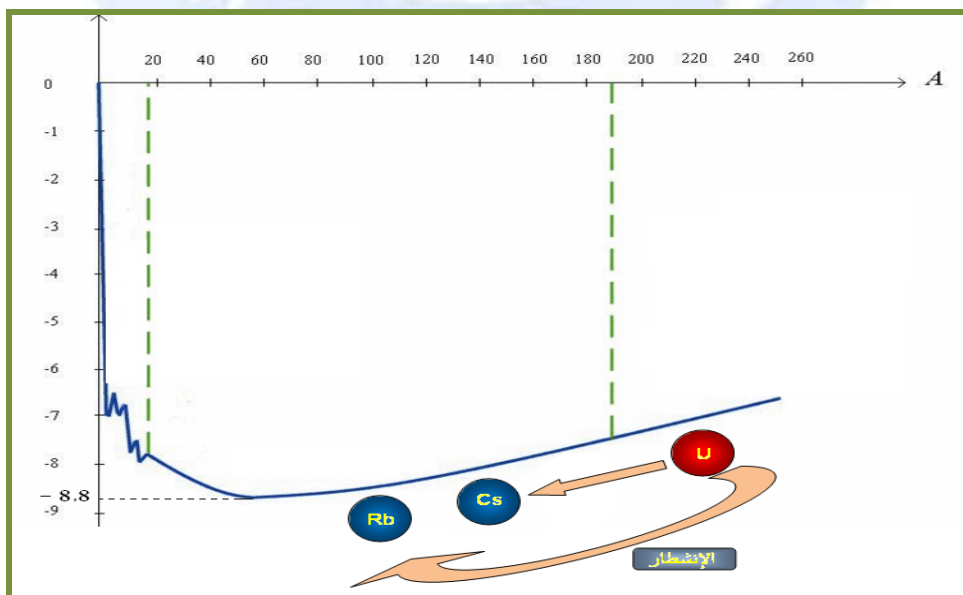


:



235

:



7,6Mev/nucléon

$A \approx 100$

8,5Mev/nucléon

$8,5 - 7,6 =$:

0,9 Mev/nucléon

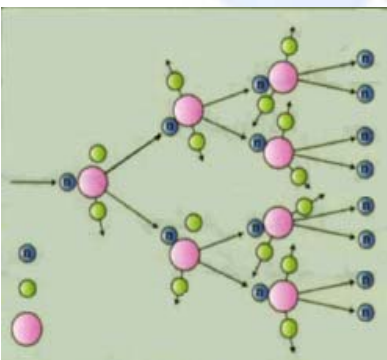
236

:

$0,9 \text{ Mev/nucléon} \times 236$
 $\text{nucléon} = 200 \text{ Mev}$

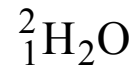


(A)



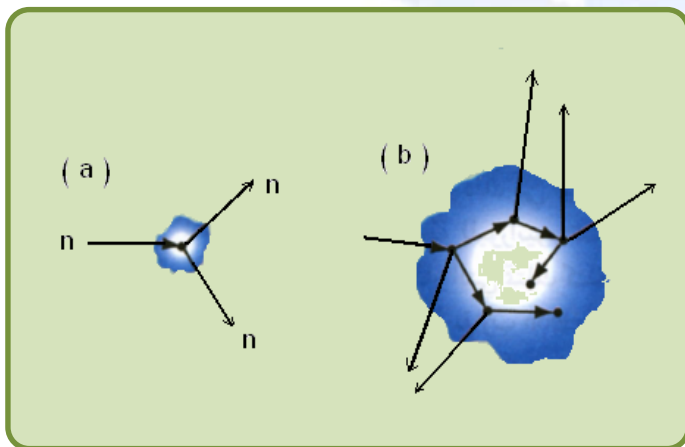
235

(modérateur)



235

.235



(a)

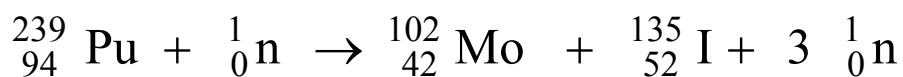
(b)

$1,57 \times 10^7 \text{ ans}$

. 2 . 2 . 5

239

239



$$m(\text{Pu}) = 239,053 \text{u} :$$

$$m(\text{I}) = 134,6917 \text{u} , m(\text{n}) = 1,008665 \text{u} , m(\text{Mo}) = 101,910 \text{u}$$

:

$$\Delta m = m(\text{Pu}) + m(\text{n}) - [m(\text{Mo}) + m(\text{I}) + 3m(\text{n})]$$

$$\Delta m = m(\text{Pu}) - m(\text{Mo}) - m(\text{I}) - 2m(\text{n})$$

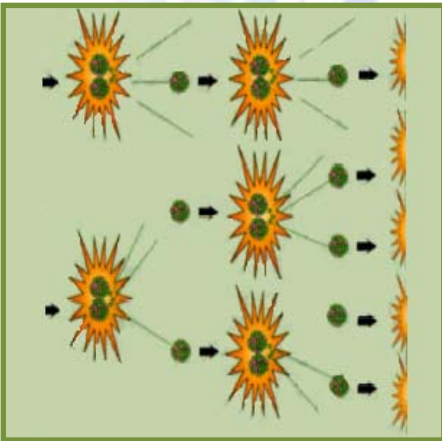
$$\Delta m = 239,053 - 101,910 - 134,6917 - 2 \times 1,008665$$

$$\Delta m = 0,2086670 \text{ u}$$

:

$$\Delta E = 0,2086670 \times 931,5 = 194,376 \text{ MeV}$$

$E_{\text{lib}} = 194,376 \text{ MeV}$ تكون الطاقة المحررة في هذا التفاعل حوالي



:

:

N

(m = 1kg)

:

$$N = \frac{m}{m(\text{Pu})} \times N_A$$

:

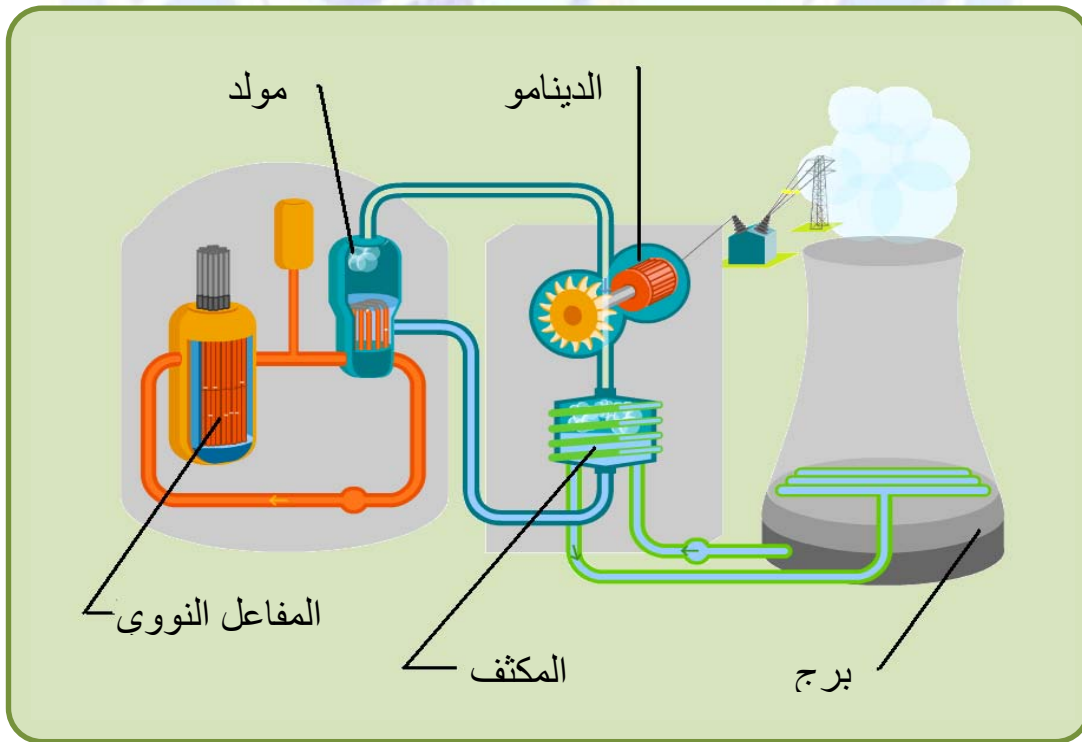
$$E_t = E_{\text{lib}} \times N = E_{\text{lib}} \frac{m}{m(\text{Pu})} N_A$$

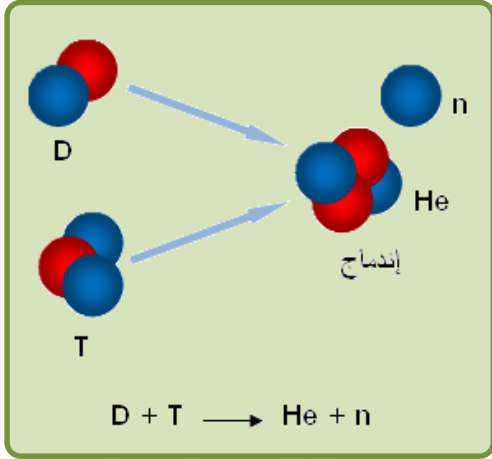
$$E_t = \frac{1000}{239} \times 6,02 \cdot 10^{23} \times 194,376 \times 1,6 \times 10^{-13}$$

$$E_t = 438,7 \cdot 10^{13} \text{ J}$$

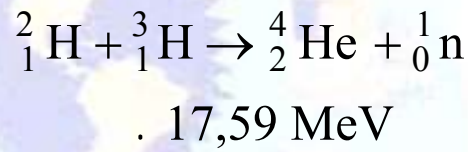
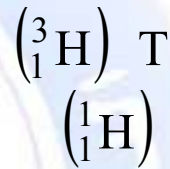
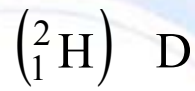
centrale de type eau :

. pressurisée

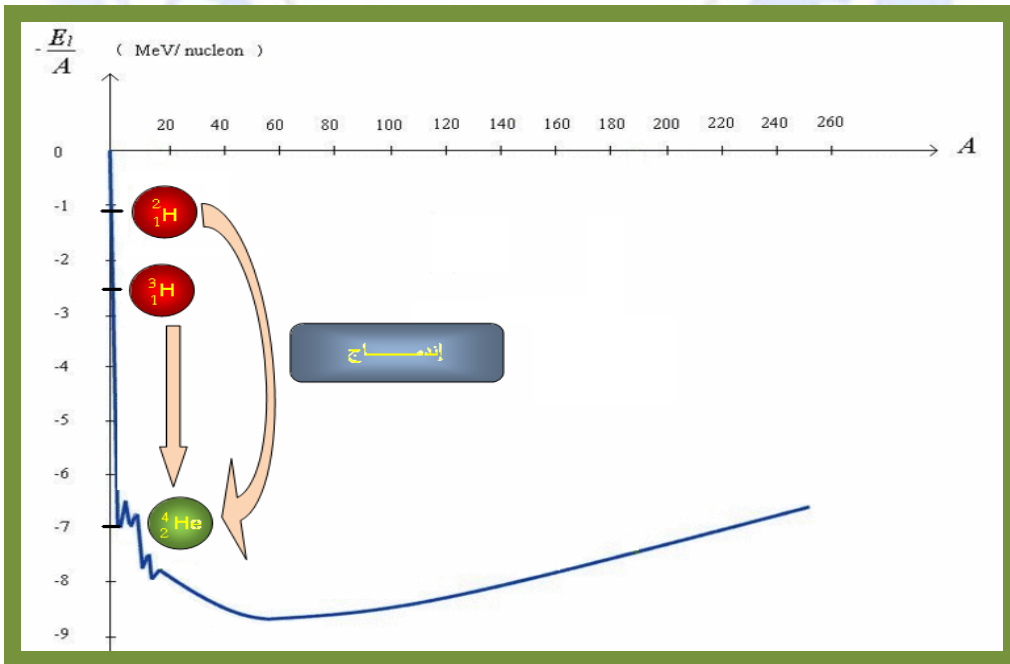


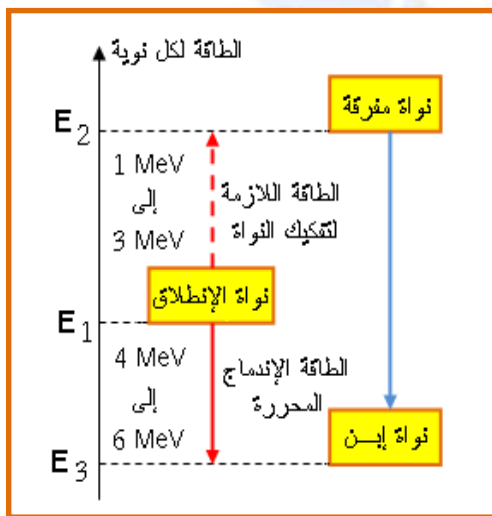


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: Aston





0,015% ${}^2_1\text{H}$

60

"

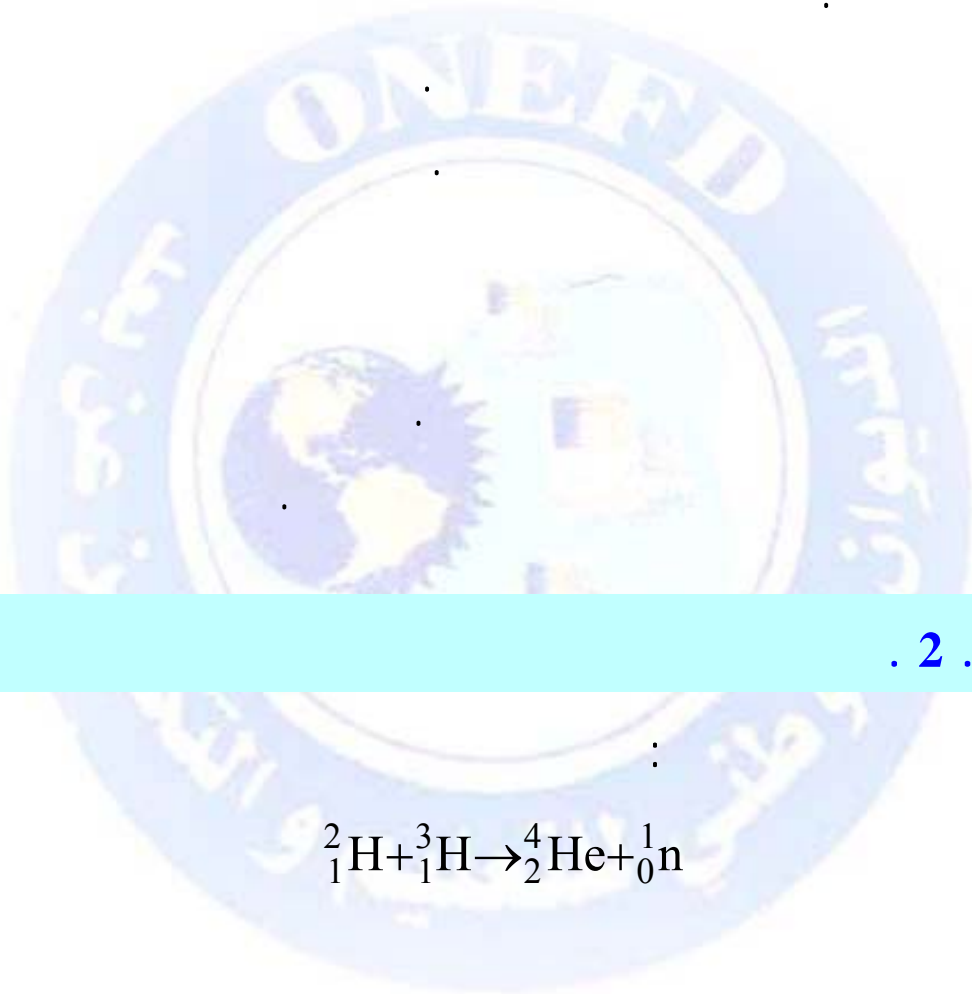
" ITER

2012

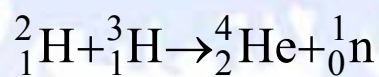
2036



” ”



. 2 . 3 . 5



. (${}^3_1\text{H}$ T) (${}^2_1\text{H}$ D)

:

$$m_D = 2,01355\text{u} \quad , \quad m_T = 3,01550\text{u}$$
$$m(\text{He}) = 4,00150\text{u} \quad m(\text{n}) = 1,00866\text{u}$$

:

$$m_i - m_f = (2,01355 + 3,01550) - (1,00866 + 4,00150) \\ = 1,889 \cdot 10^2 u$$

:

$$E = (m_i - m_f) c^2 = 1,889 \cdot 10^2 u$$

:

$$\mathcal{E} = N_a \cdot E = 6,02 \cdot 10^{23} \times 17,6 \times 1,6 \times 10^{-13} = 1,70 \cdot 10^{12} J$$

5

235