

t
 Δt . $N(t)$
 $\Delta N < 0$ $N + \Delta N$ N
 $-\Delta N$ Δt

$$\Delta t \quad : \quad - \Delta N \quad P$$

$$P = -\frac{\Delta N}{N} = \frac{|\Delta N|}{N}$$

$$P = -\frac{\Delta N}{N} = \lambda \cdot \Delta t \quad \dots\dots\dots(1)$$

λ . λ
 $1 / s$ s^{-1} λ

$$\Delta t \quad : \quad (1)$$

$$\frac{\Delta N}{\Delta t} = -\lambda \cdot N \quad \dots\dots\dots(2)$$

(2) Δt

$$\frac{dN}{dt} = -\lambda \cdot N \quad \dots\dots\dots(3)$$

:

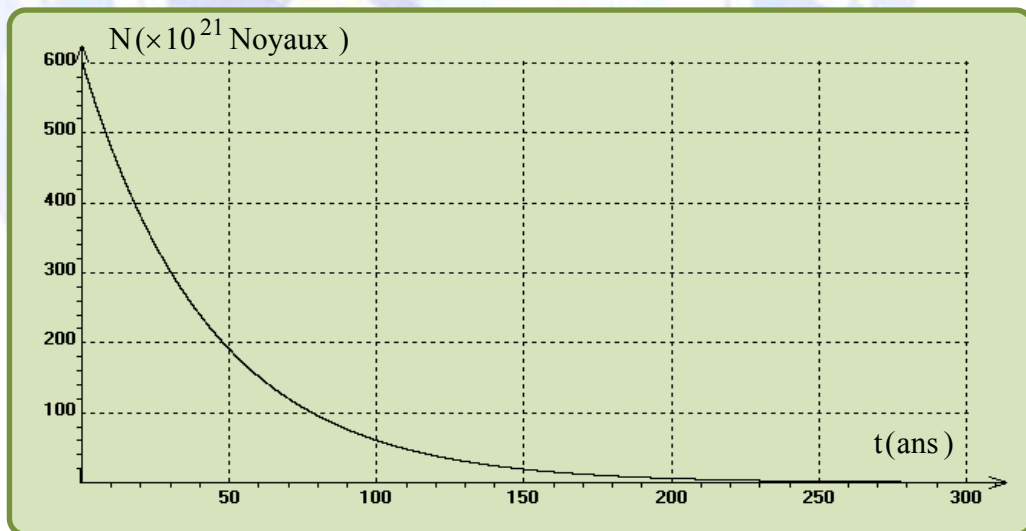
$$\frac{dN}{dt} + \lambda \cdot N = 0$$

$$N(t) = N_0 \cdot e^{-\lambda \cdot t}$$

$$N(t) \quad t = 0$$

$$N_0$$

$\lambda \quad t$
 $t \quad \lambda$
 $t \quad h^{-1} \quad \lambda$
 (λt)
 $.h$
 $:$



$$N(t) = N_0 \cdot e^{-\lambda \cdot t}$$

$$\frac{dN(t)}{dt} = -\lambda \cdot N_0 \cdot e^{-\lambda \cdot t} \quad ; \quad N(t)$$

$$N(t) = N_0 \cdot e^{-\lambda \cdot t}$$

$$: \frac{dN(t)}{dt} = -\lambda \cdot N_0 \cdot e^{-\lambda \cdot t}$$

$$- + \lambda \cdot N_0 \cdot e^{-\lambda \cdot t} + \lambda \cdot N_0 \cdot e^{-\lambda \cdot t} = 0$$

. 4 . 3

()

A

(Bq) . (1Bq = 1 désintégration / s)

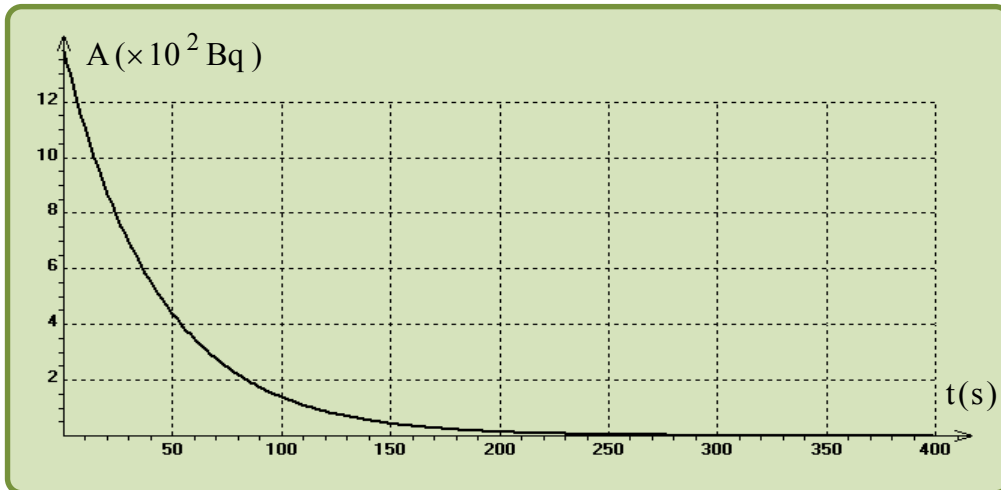
:

$$A = \frac{dN(t)}{dt} = \lambda \cdot N_0 \cdot e^{-\lambda \cdot t} = \lambda \cdot N(t) = A_0 \cdot e^{-\lambda \cdot t}$$

. t = 0

A₀

:



(Bq) A	
7000	(70 kg)
10	1 L
100	1 Kg
2000	1 kg
2.10^{12}	1 kg
1.10^{14}	

· $t_{1/2}$

τ

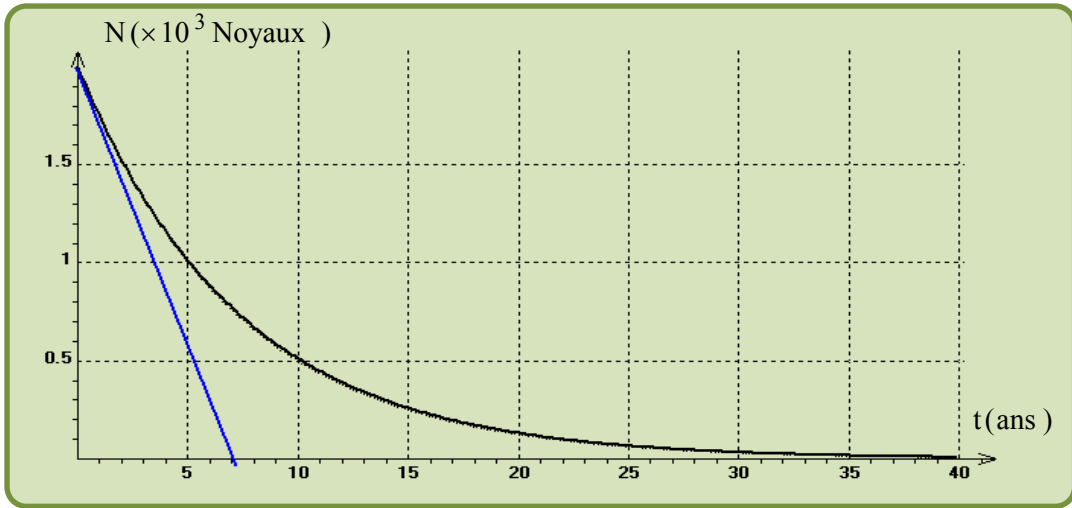
· 5 · 3

· β^-

Cobalt ${}_{27}^{60}\text{Co}$

· $\lambda = 0,14 \text{ ans}^{-1}$

:



t

N_0

- 1

= 0

- 2

τ

τ

$t = 0$

$N(t)$

$t = 0$

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{\tau} :$$

$t = 5 \tau$

$\frac{N_0 - N(t = 5\tau)}{N_0}$

τ

N_0

τ

$t = 0$

$t = \tau$

$N = 0,37 \times N_0$

τ

$t_{1/2}$

$\frac{N_0}{2}$

$t = t_{1/2}$

$t_{1/2}$

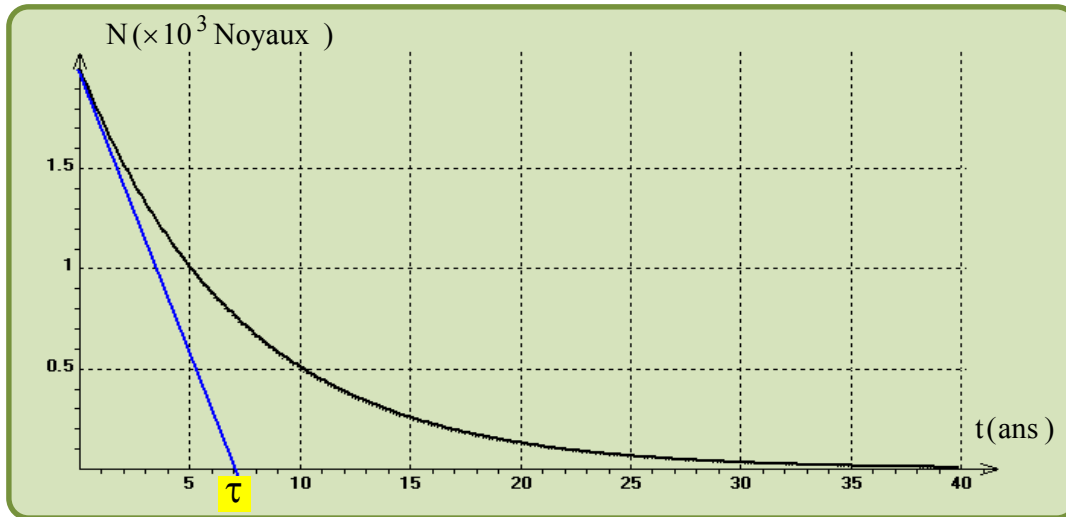
t	0	$t_{1/2}$	$2t_{1/2}$	$3t_{1/2}$	$4t_{1/2}$
N					
N / N ₀					

$\tau \lambda t_{1/2}$

. $N_0 = 2000$ noyaux : - 1

- 2

. $\tau = 7$ ans : /



$$a = \frac{\Delta N}{\Delta t} = \frac{dN}{dt} : /$$

$$a = \frac{\Delta N}{\Delta t} = \frac{0 - N_0}{\tau} = -\frac{N_0}{\tau} :$$

:

$$a = \left(\frac{dN}{dt} \right)_{t=0} = \left(-\lambda \cdot N_0 \cdot e^{-\lambda \cdot t} \right)_{t=0} = -\lambda \cdot N_0 \cdot e^{-\lambda \times 0} = -\lambda \cdot N_0$$

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{\tau} :$$

$$a = -\lambda \cdot N_0 = -\frac{N_0}{\tau} :$$

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{\tau} :$$

$$. t = 5\tau = 5 \times 7 = 35 \text{ ans} \quad /$$

$$N = 15,42 \text{ noyaux} \quad :$$

$$\frac{N_0 - N(t = 5\tau)}{N_0} = \frac{2000 - 15,42}{2000} \times 100 = 99,2 \text{ \%} \quad :$$

$$99 \text{ \%} \quad t = 5 \tau$$

$$t = 5 \tau$$

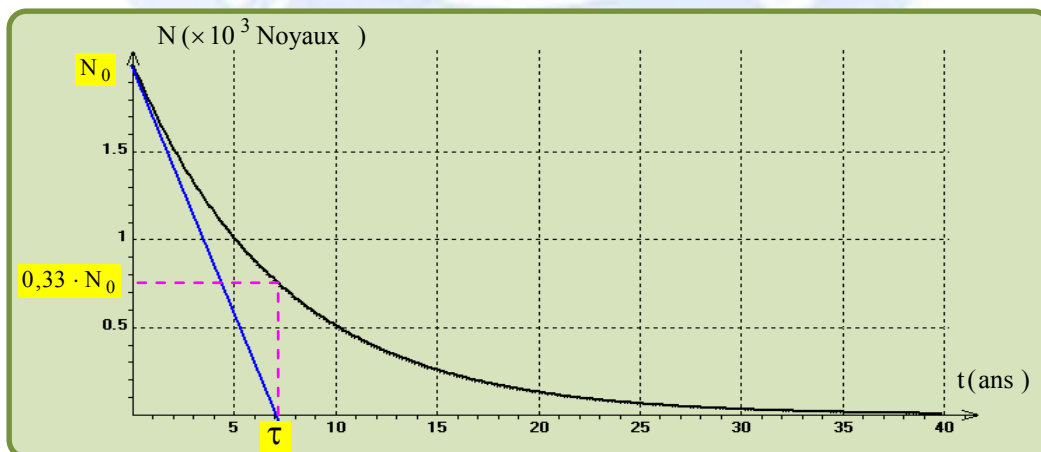
$$N(t) = N_0 \cdot e^{-\lambda \cdot t} \quad :$$

$$N(t) = N_0 \cdot e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} \quad : \quad \lambda = \frac{1}{\tau}$$

$$: \quad t = \tau$$

$$N(t = \tau) = N_0 \cdot e^{-\frac{\tau}{\tau}} = N_0 \cdot e^{-1} = 0,37 \cdot N_0$$

$$: \quad /$$

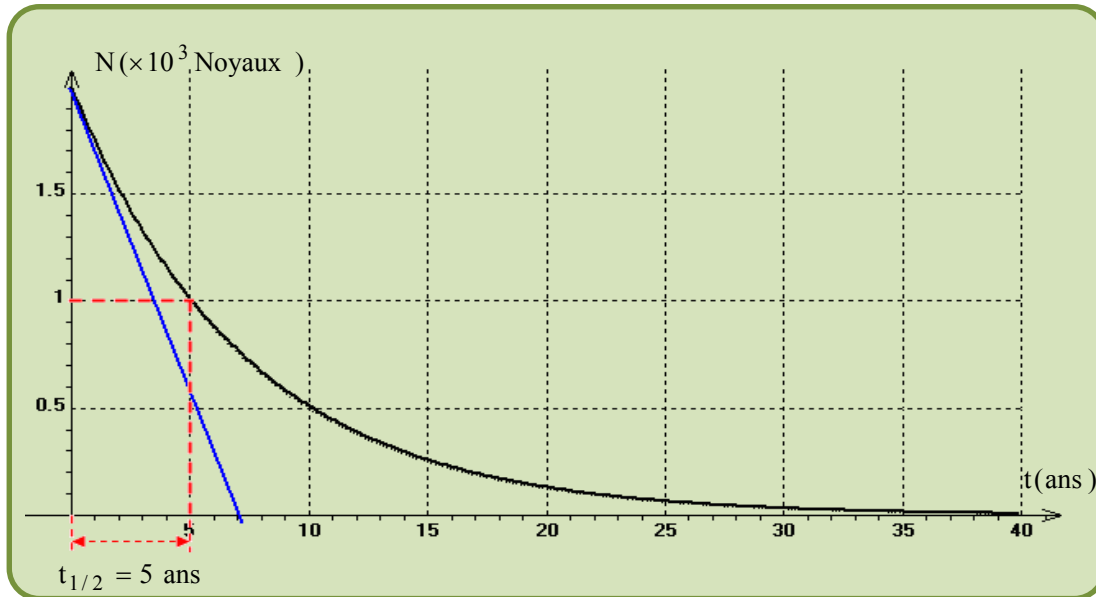


$$. N(t = \tau) = 0,37 \cdot N_0$$

- 7

. $t_{1/2} = 5 \text{ ans}$:

/



6

3

()

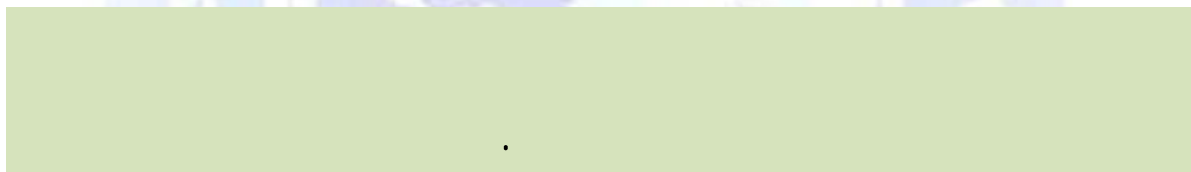
6

.....

. $t_{1/2}$

:

(ans)	
5730	14
30,2	137
13,2	123
$4,46 \cdot 10^9$	137
58	220



: /

t	0	$t_{1/2}$	$2t_{1/2}$	$3t_{1/2}$	$4t_{1/2}$
N	2000	1000	500	250	125,5
$\frac{N}{N_0}$	1	1/2	1/4	1/8	1/16

: τ λ $t_{1/2}$ /

: $\frac{N(t)}{N_0} = e^{-\lambda \cdot t}$ $N(t) = N_0 \cdot e^{-\lambda \cdot t}$:

$\text{Ln} \frac{N(t)}{N_0} = \text{Ln} e^{-\lambda \cdot t}$

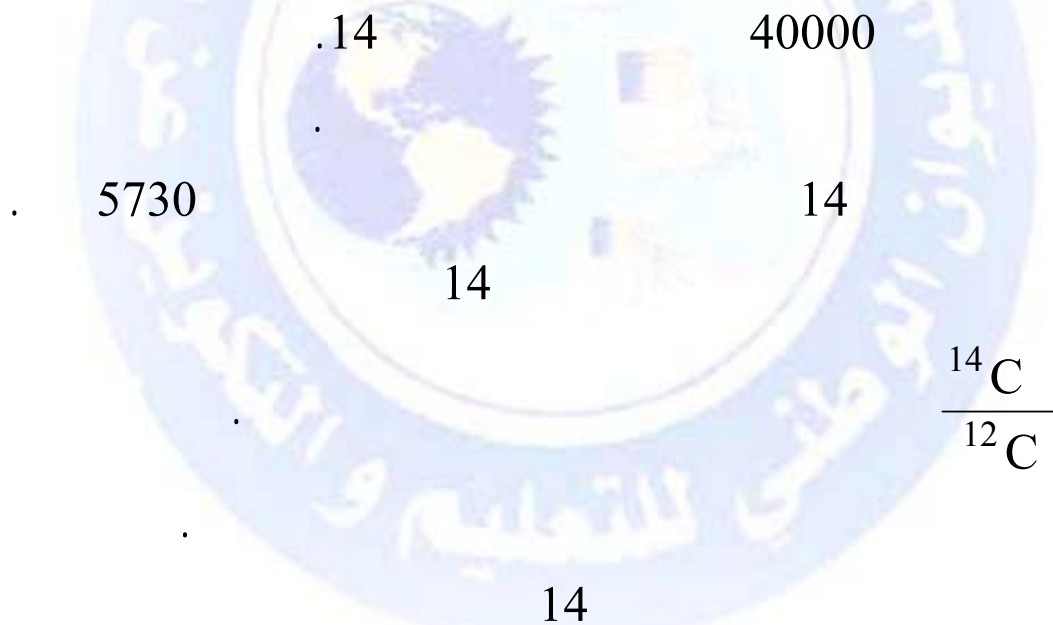
$$: \quad N(t) = \frac{N_0}{2} : \quad t = t_{1/2}$$

$$\text{Ln} \frac{N_0 / 2}{N_0} = -\lambda \cdot t$$

:

$$t_{1/2} = \frac{1}{\lambda} \cdot \text{Ln}2 = \tau \cdot \text{Ln}2$$

. 6 . 3



$$A(t) = A_0 e^{-\lambda t} : \quad A_0 \quad t$$

$$\ln \frac{A(t)}{A_0} = -\lambda t = -\ln 2 \frac{t}{t_{1/2}} :$$

$$t = -\frac{t_{1/2}}{\ln 2} \times \ln\left(\frac{A(t)}{A_0}\right) :$$

$$: \quad t_{1/2} = 5,7 \times 10^3 \text{ ans} \quad 14$$

$$t(\text{ans}) = 8,22 \cdot 10^3 \times \ln\left(\frac{A(t)}{A_0}\right)$$

40000

(4,468x10⁹ans) 238

14

(9,48) 87

206

4.55

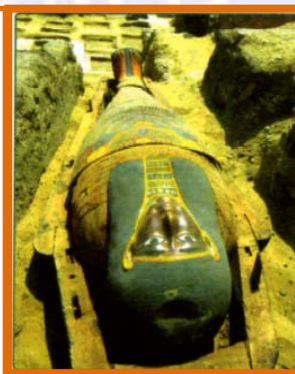
14

2300

87



نيزك



مومياء